

# Aquatic Weed Control Program

Brett Hartis, PhD – Aquatic Weed Control Program Manager



# Aquatic Plants



# Why Aquatic Plants?

- Food, shelter, and breeding habitat for fish and wildlife
- Stabilization
- Oxygenation
- Aesthetics



# Invasive vs. Native

- Non-indigenous
  - Adversely affects habitats
  - No natural enemies
  - Threaten biological diversity
- Endemic
  - Occurs naturally
  - Part of ecosystem
  - Natural enemies
  - “Relative to location”



# Common Invasive Plants

- **Hydrilla**



- **Water Hyacinth**



- **Eurasian Watermilfoil**









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January 22, 2007

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1	<a href="#">remove</a>	Anacharis-XLG FORM	1	\$2.49	\$2.49
2	<a href="#">remove</a>	Egaria najas	1	\$1.98	\$1.98
3	<a href="#">remove</a>	Cabomba, Green	1	\$1.58	\$1.58
4	<a href="#">remove</a>	Glossostigma	6	\$1.98	\$11.88
5	<a href="#">remove</a>	Parrot's Feather	2	\$0.98	\$1.96
6	<a href="#">remove</a>	Brazilian Pennwort	1	\$1.98	\$1.98
7	<a href="#">remove</a>	Rotala, Indica	2	\$0.98	\$1.96
8	<a href="#">remove</a>	Temple Plant	1	\$1.98	\$1.98
9	<a href="#">remove</a>	Water Velvet or Salvinia	1	\$6.99	\$6.99
10	<a href="#">remove</a>	Floating Heart	3	\$2.98	\$8.94
11	<a href="#">remove</a>	Snowflake, Large White (loose)	3	\$6.99	\$20.97
12	<a href="#">remove</a>	Water Hyacinth	1	\$0.00	\$0.00
13	<a href="#">remove</a>	Water Lettuce	1	\$1.98	\$1.98
14	<a href="#">remove</a>	Water Poppy	3	\$2.99	\$8.97
15	<a href="#">remove</a>	Aquatic Morning Glory	3	\$4.59	\$13.77
16	<a href="#">remove</a>	Golden Mystery Snail	1	\$1.99	\$1.99
17	<a href="#">remove</a>	Apple Snail	1	\$3.99	\$3.99
18	<a href="#">remove</a>	Giant Striped Colombian Ramshorn Snail	1	\$1.79	\$1.79
19	<a href="#">remove</a>	Mosaic Plant	1	\$4.99	\$4.99
<b>Subtotal:</b>				\$100.19	

# How Do Aquatic Plants Spread?

- Fragmentation
- Water movement, wind
- Animals (wading birds, aquatic mammals)
- Human activities





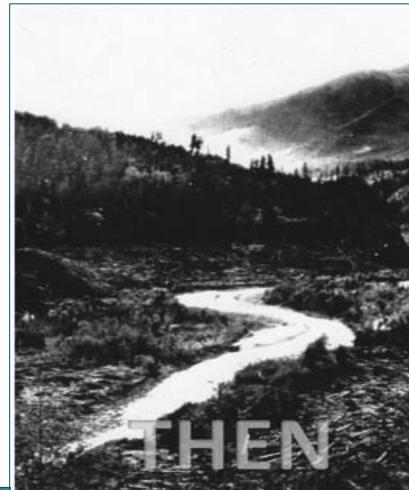
# What's the Big Deal?

- Outcompetes Native/ Beneficial Species
- Fluctuations in Water Quality
- Alters Habitat and Food Web
- Clogs/ Damages Water Control Structures
- Reduces/ Halts Public Use
- Impact Local Economy



# Why so problematic in reservoirs?

- Clear, Shallow water
- High levels of nutrients
- No Enemies
- Competitive Advantage





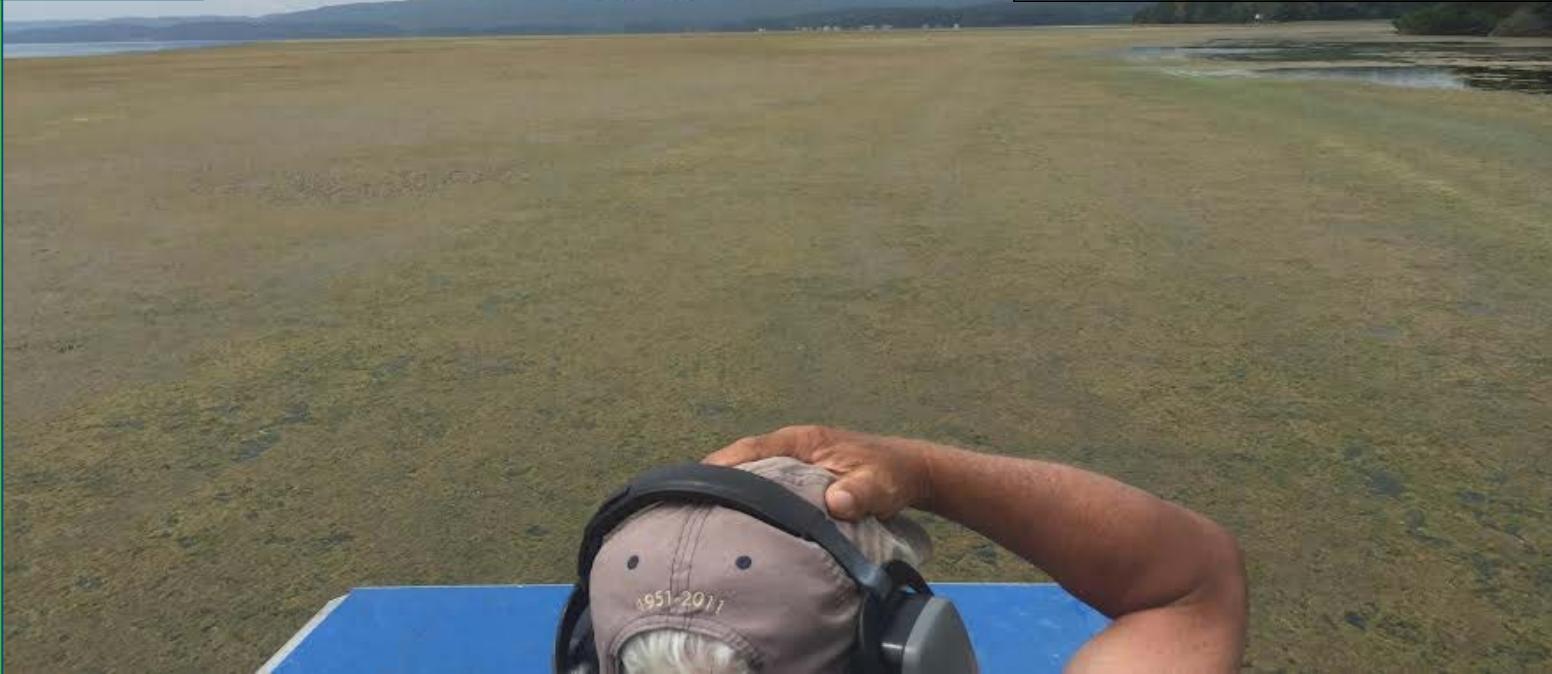
Hydroelectric Dam, Florida  
Photo by Val Tressel  
Copyright 1999 Val Tressel

# *Hydrilla (*H. verticillata*)*

The “perfect aquatic weed”

- #1 Problem Aquatic Weed in U.S.
- 98% water (very hardy)
- Grows in wide range of conditions (salinity, temperature)
- Reproduces via Fragmentation, Tubers and Turions
- Tubers can remain in sediment for 10+ years
- Very shade tolerant (low light affinity)
- > \*1 (+) inch per stem per day



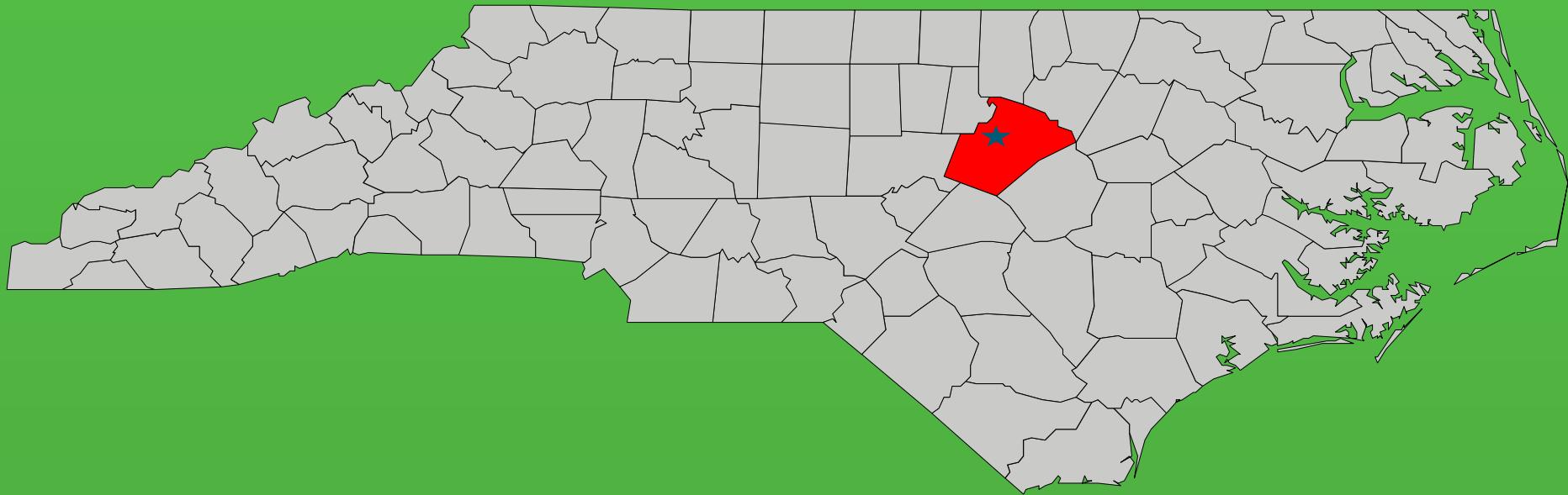


# St. Stephen Hydro...

- Hydrilla mats from Lakes Marion/ Moultrie
- 900+ loads hand removed
- Four month outage
- \$5 Million in losses/ damage



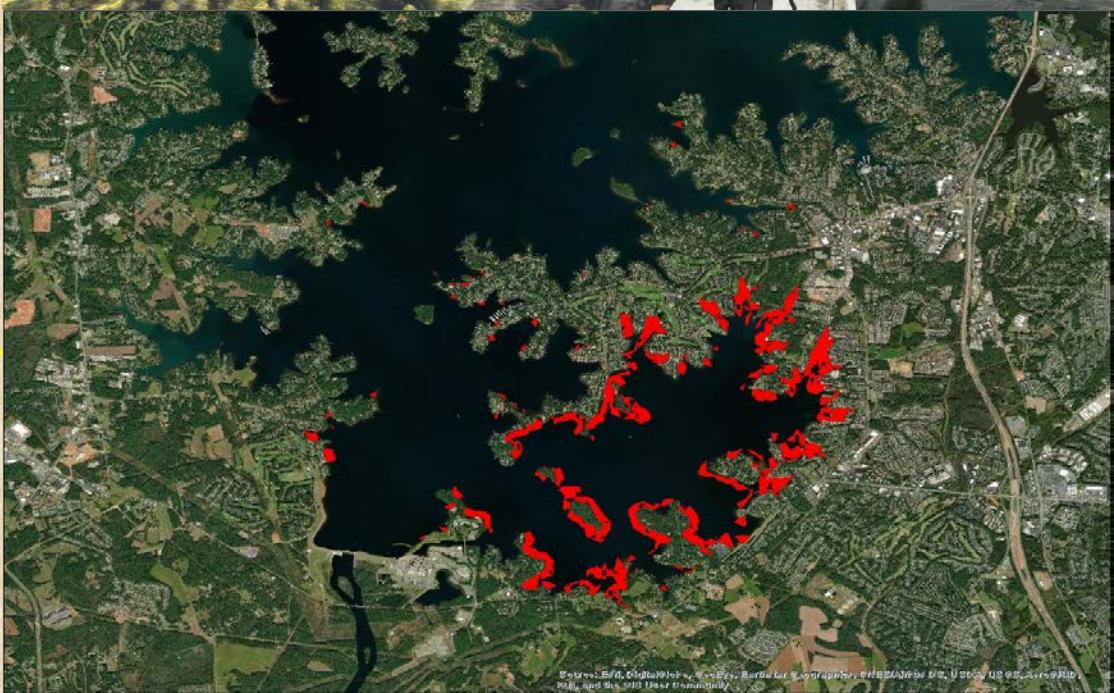
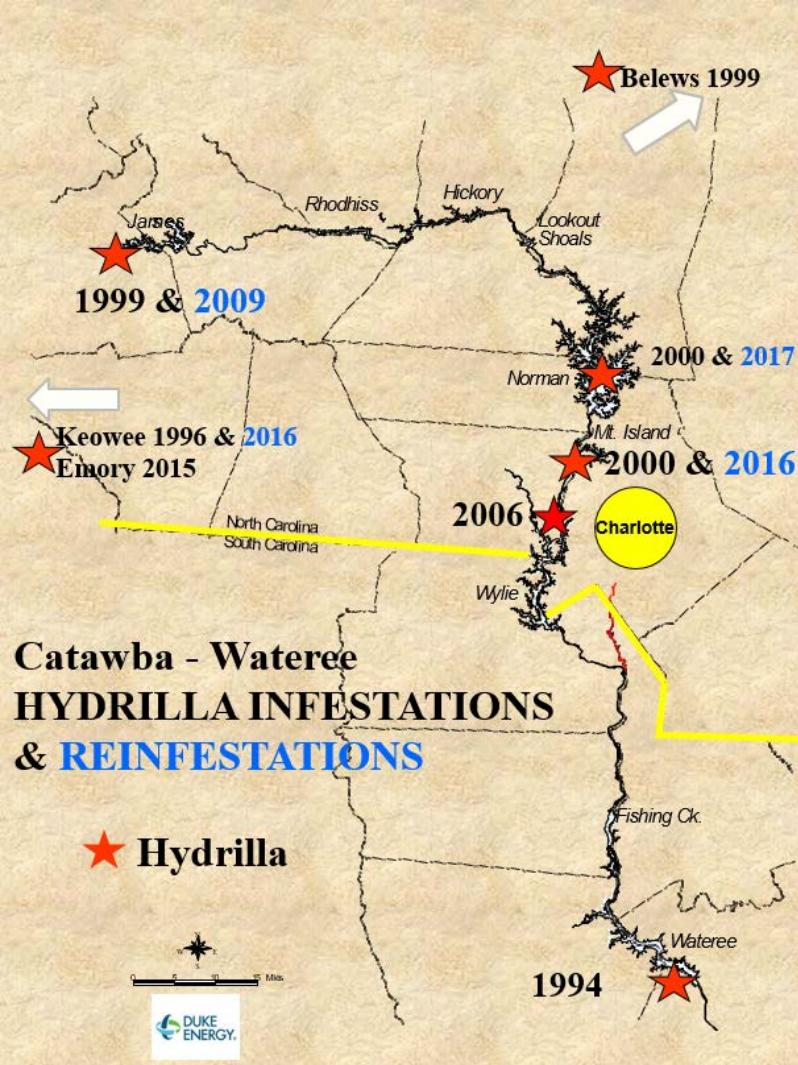
1980

















# The Unseen Problem: TUBERS

1



# Let's Clip the Sprouts and...



# Watch Them Sprout Again...

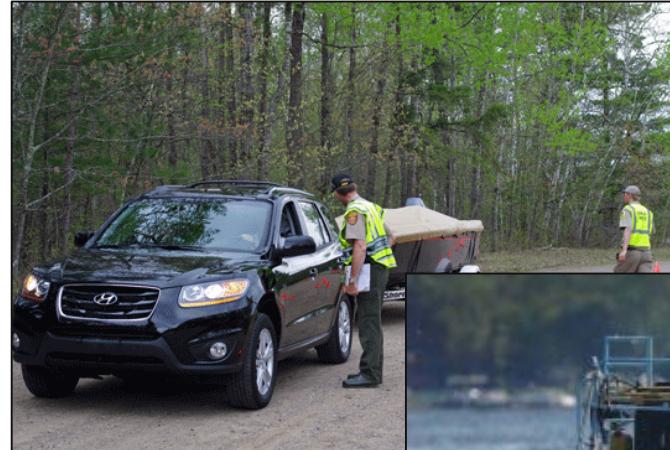


Shoot Removed  
From Tuber



# Control Options

- Prevention
- Cultural
- Mechanical/Physical
- Biological
- Chemical



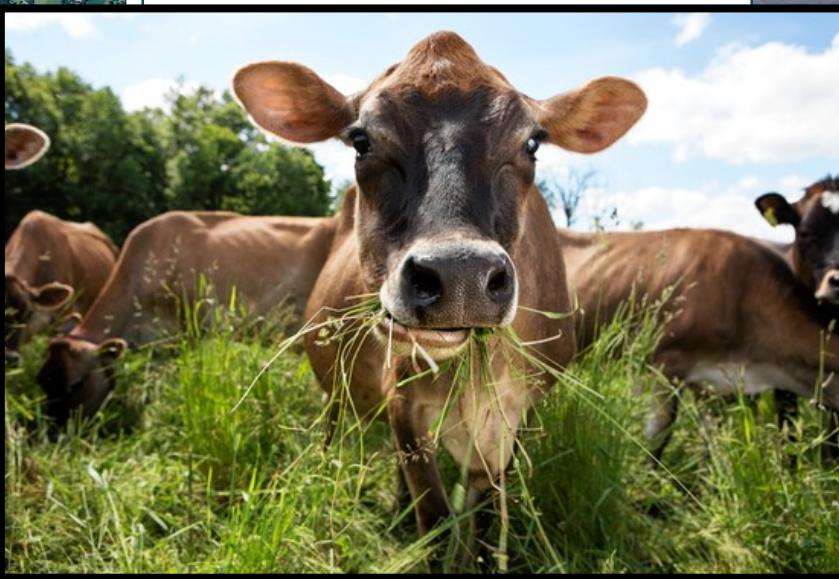
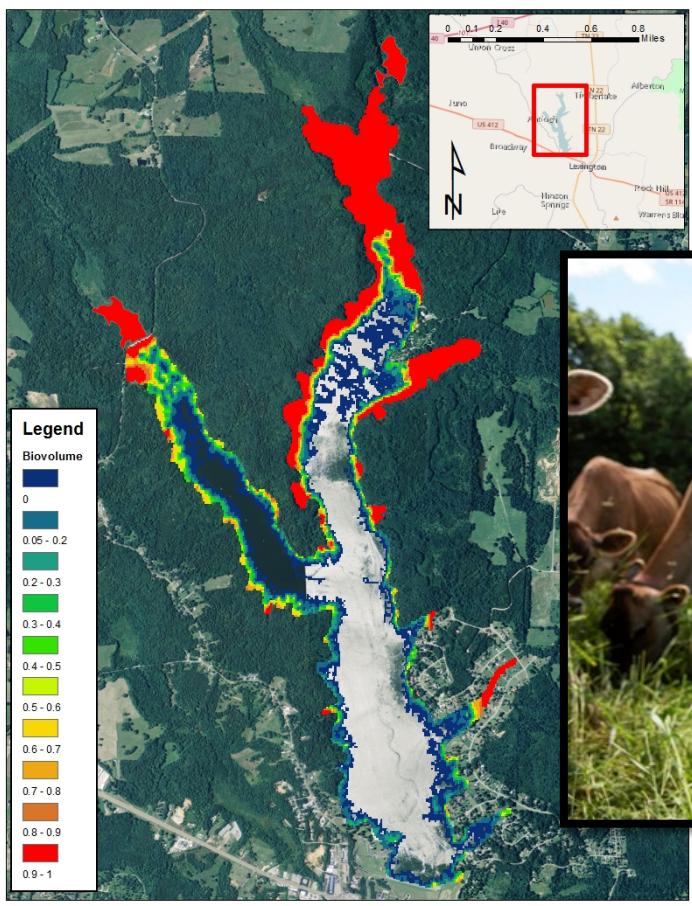
# Biological: Insects, Grass Carp



- Relatively non-selective
- Main control method in many reservoirs
  - **Cost-effective over lifetime ( up to 25 years)**
  - Other vegetation not “critical”
- Not desired in water with extensive native vegetation
- **Survey dependent!**

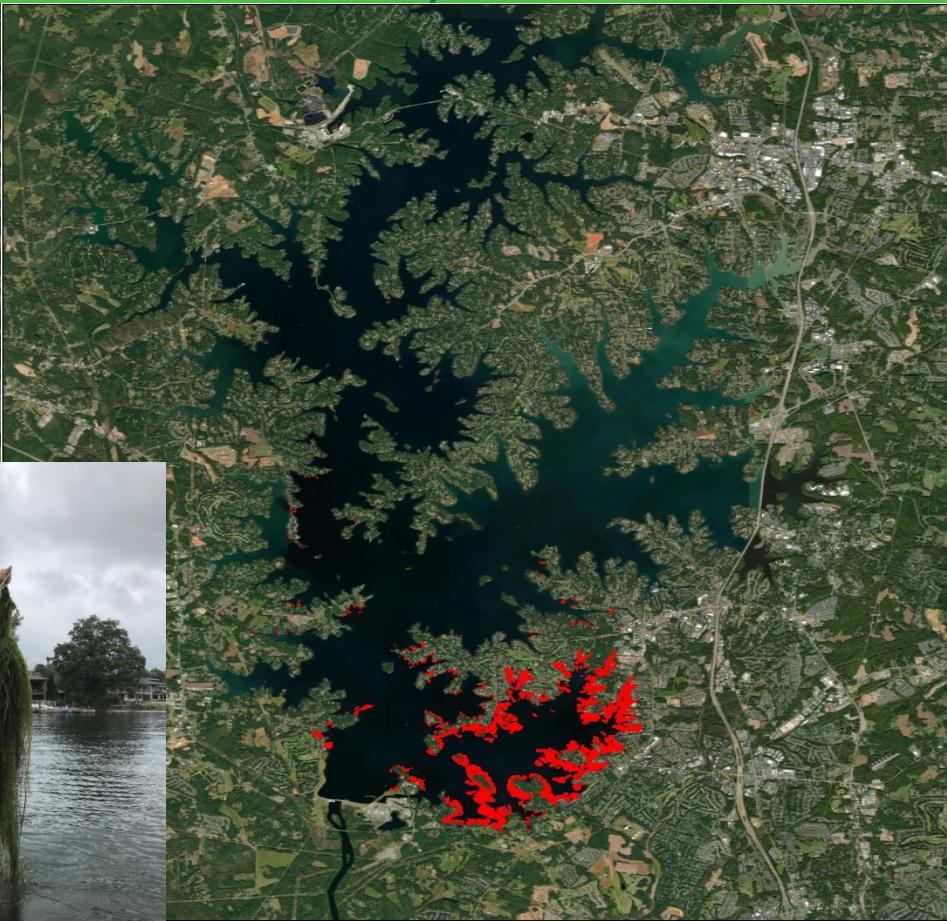
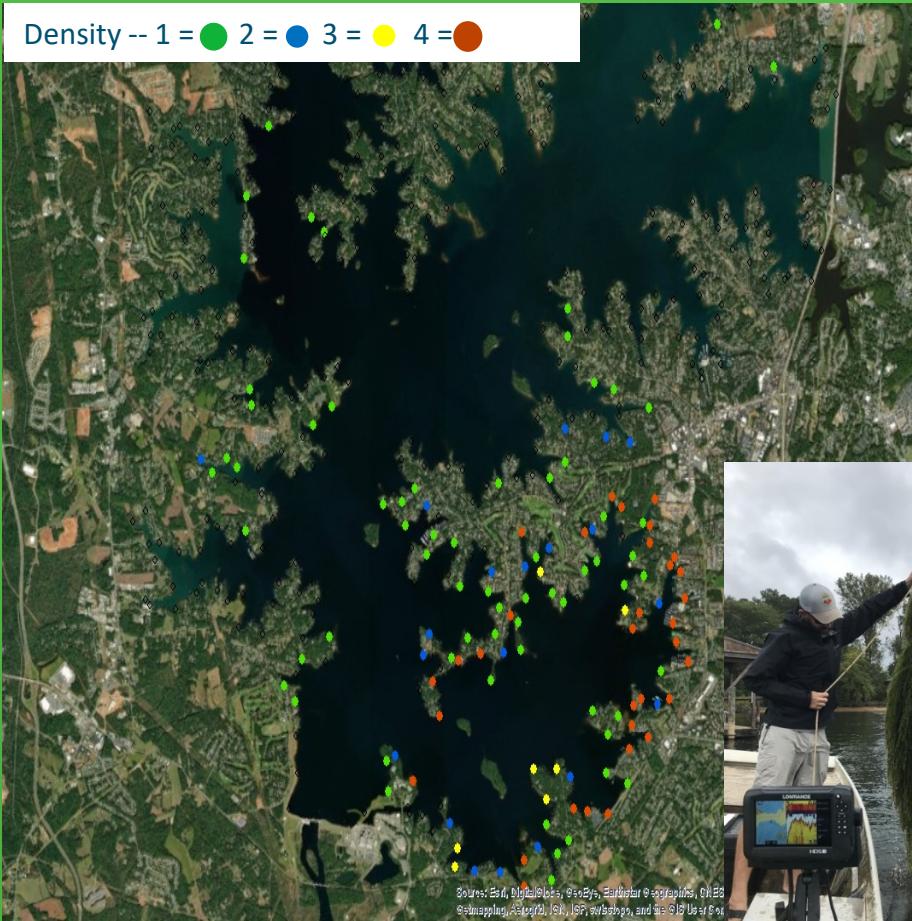


# Biological:



# 2018 Norman Survey

Density -- 1 = ● 2 = ● 3 = ● 4 = ●



Source: Esri, DigitalGlobe, GeoEye, Earthstar Geographics, CNES/Airbus DS, USDA, USGS, AeroGRID, IGN, and the GIS User Com-

# Norman Stocking

## Activity Summary

- ~ \***510 Acres in fall 2017**
  - 10,200 fish (20 fish/va) stocked spring 2018
- ~ \*\***640 Acres in fall 2018**
  - 70 % survival from 2018 = 6,500 fish
  - 12,500 fish to be stocked in 2019
  - ~ 19,000 fish (30 fish/va) in 2019

\*visual/ point sample

\*\*hydroacoustic/ point sample



# 2018 Mountain Island Survey

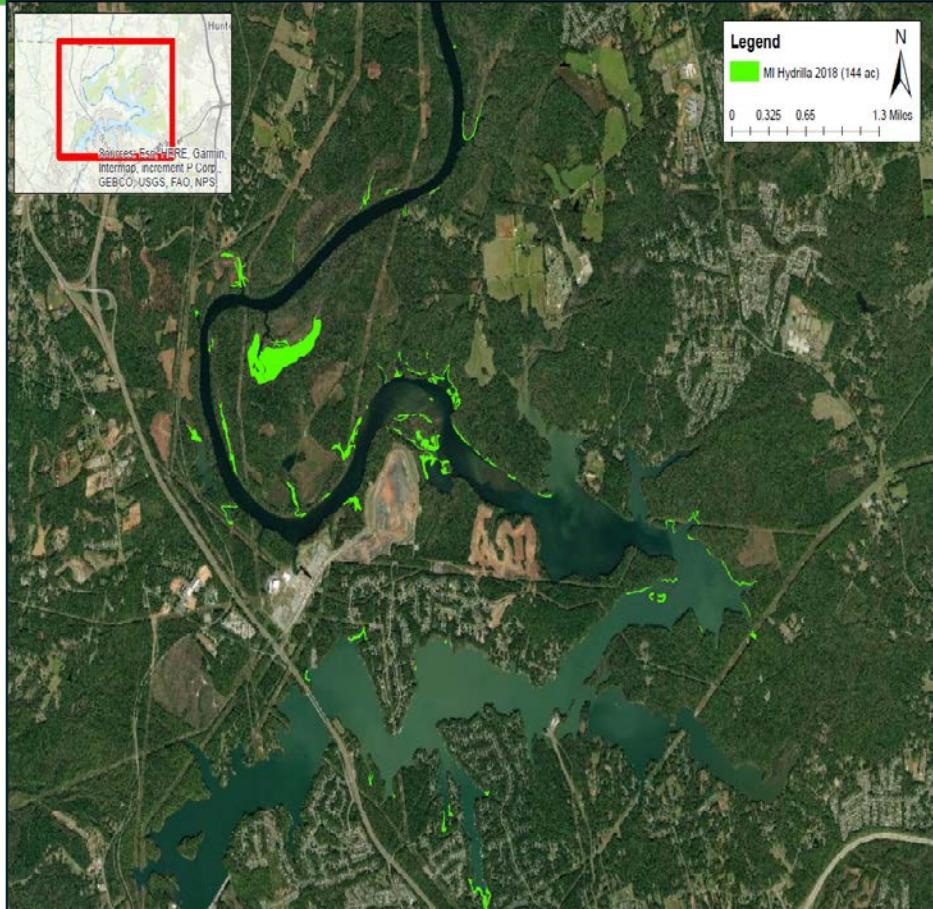
## Activity Summary

**~ 510 Acres in fall 2017**

610 fish (2017) + 730 fish (2018)  
based on unknown acreage

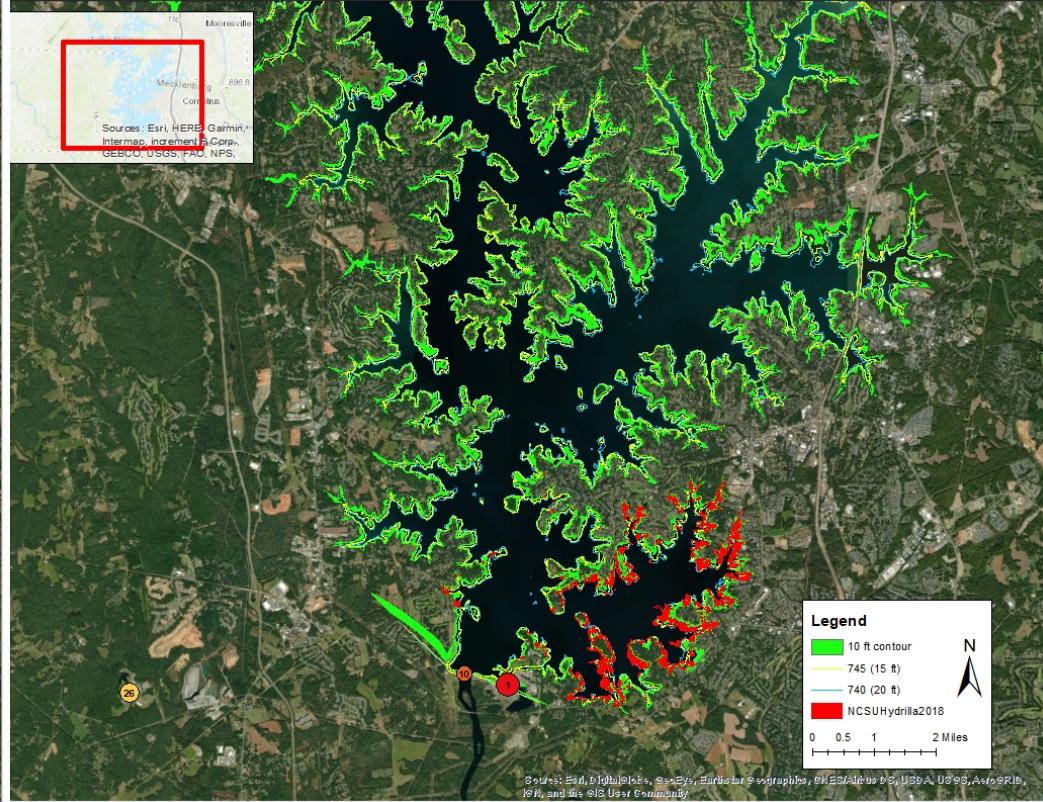
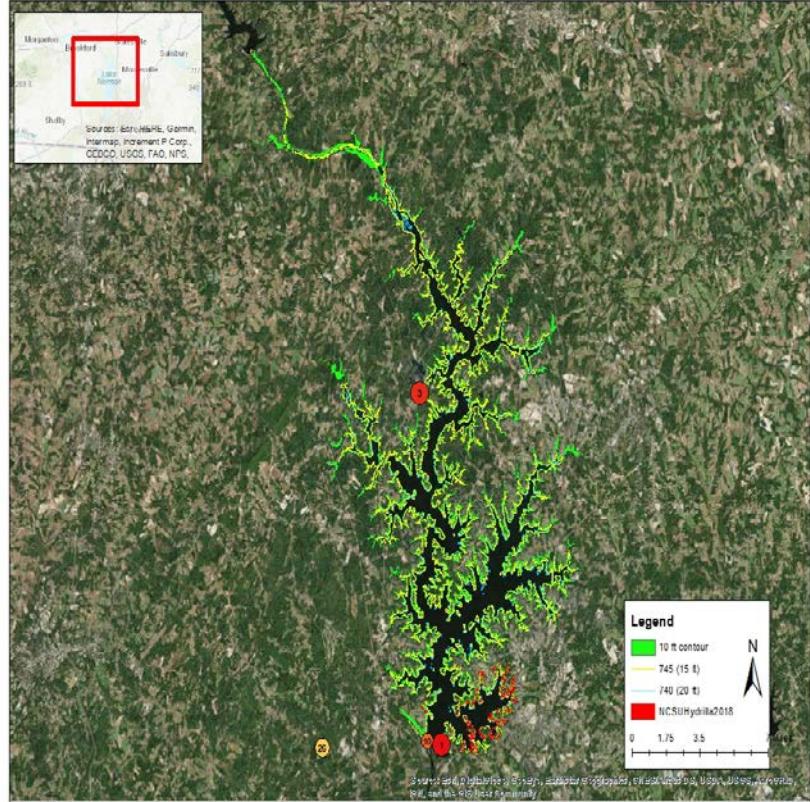
**~ 144 Acres in fall 2018**

1,500 fish to be stocked in 2019  
+ Quantitative survey



# Potential Hydrilla Habitat

Potential Acreage = 8,000 ac



# 2008 Wylie Survey

## Summary

### Hydrilla discovered in 2006

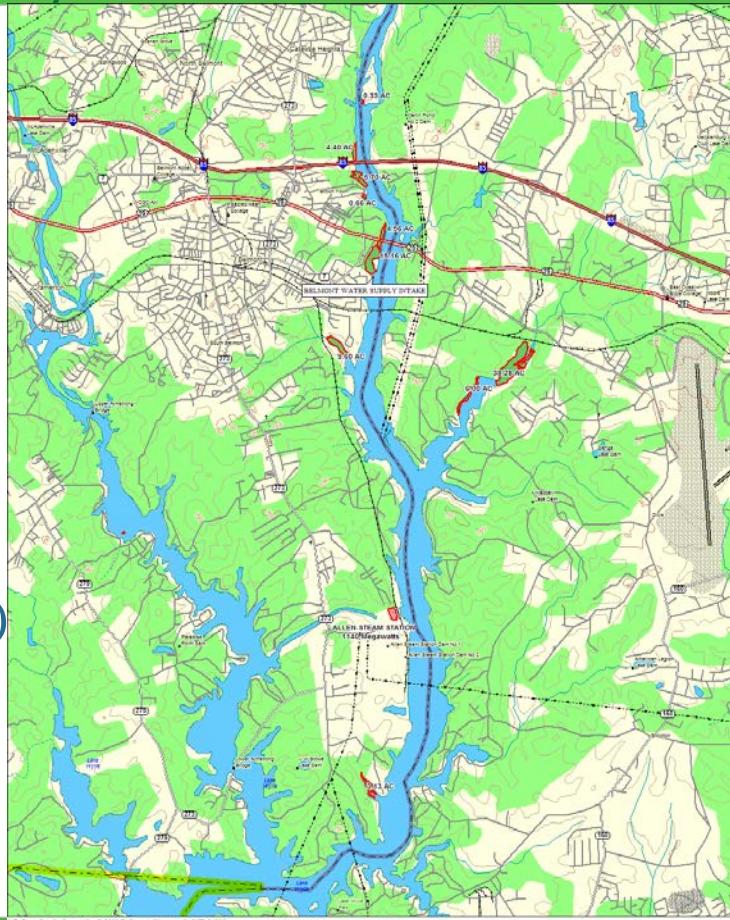
500 fish stocked in 2008

3,586 fish stocked (2009-2017)

No Hydrilla observed since late 2000s

Exceeded life expectancy of tuber bank (18)

Intensively monitoring in future



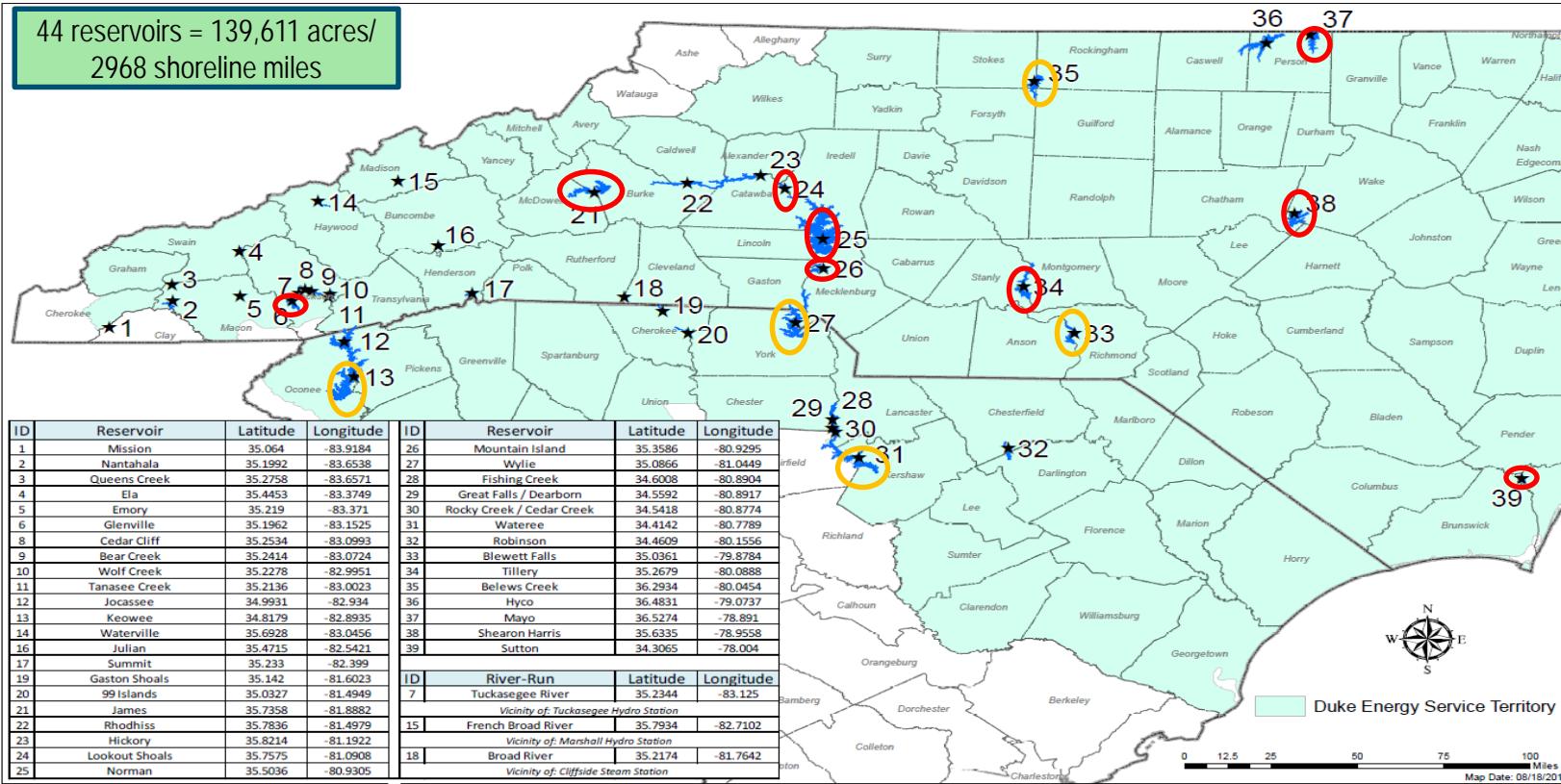
# Future Direction (Duke Energy)

- Partner to address current infestations (10+ year commit.)
- Addressing “eyes on the water” issue with tiered approach
- Integrated, adaptive approach to management
- Annual detection surveys following eradication (system-wide)
  - Prioritized surveys
  - Leverage partnerships (Duke, NCDEQ, local) for high probability sites
  - Utilize volunteers to fill gaps
  - Refocus on “one-click” education and outreach

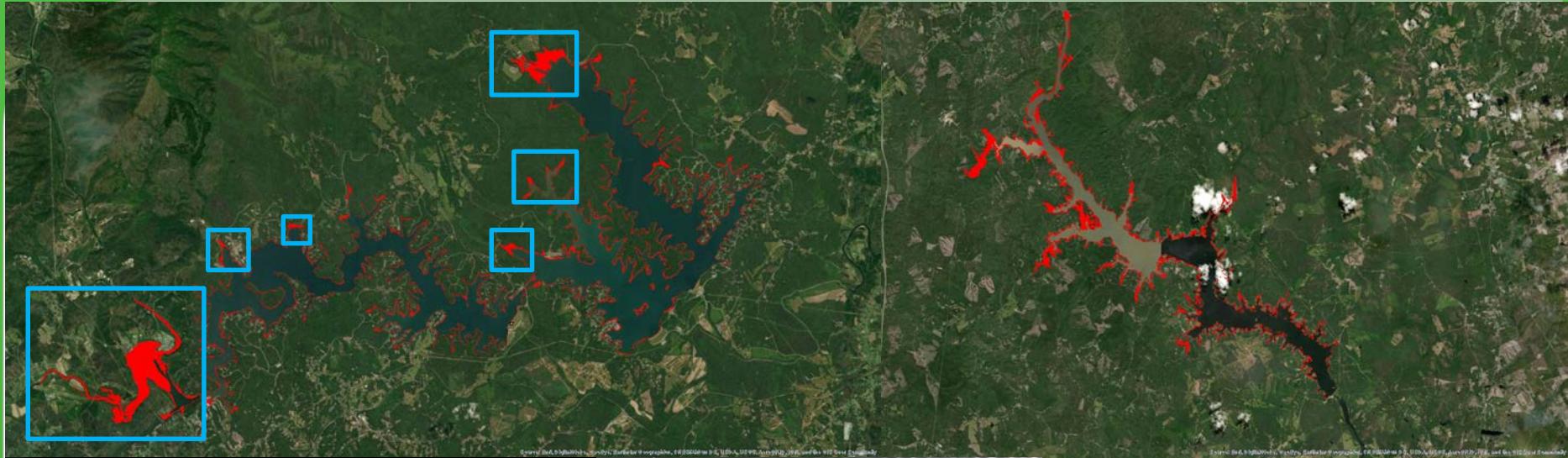
# Prioritized Detection Surveys/ Volunteer Monitoring

## Duke Energy Reservoirs & Water Bodies

44 reservoirs = 139,611 acres/  
2968 shoreline miles



# Prioritized Detection Surveys/ Volunteer Monitoring



# Education and Outreach



# Questions?

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BUILDING A **SMARTER** ENERGY FUTURE<sup>SM</sup>